

SEX OFFENDERS REGISTRATION ACT Act 295 of 1994

AN ACT to require persons convicted of certain offenses to register; to prohibit certain individuals from engaging in certain activities within a student safety zone; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain departments and agencies in connection with that registration; and to prescribe fees, penalties, and sanctions.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004;—Am. 2005, Act 121, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006;—Am. 2005, Act 127, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

 I
GENERAL

28.721 Short title.

Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the “sex offenders registration act”.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

28.721a Legislative declarations; determination; intent.

Sec. 1a. The legislature declares that the sex offenders registration act was enacted pursuant to the legislature's exercise of the police power of the state with the intent to better assist law enforcement officers and the people of this state in preventing and protecting against the commission of future criminal sexual acts by convicted sex offenders. The legislature has determined that a person who has been convicted of committing an offense covered by this act poses a potential serious menace and danger to the health, safety, morals, and welfare of the people, and particularly the children, of this state. The registration requirements of this act are intended to provide law enforcement and the people of this state with an appropriate, comprehensive, and effective means to monitor those persons who pose such a potential danger.

History: Add. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002.

28.722 Definitions.

Sec. 2. As used in this act:

(a) "Convicted" means 1 of the following:

(i) Having a judgment of conviction or a probation order entered in any court having jurisdiction over criminal offenses, including, but not limited to, a tribal court or a military court, and including a conviction subsequently set aside under 1965 PA 213, MCL 780.621 to 780.624.

(ii) Either of the following:

(A) Being assigned to youthful trainee status under sections 11 to 15 of chapter II of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 762.11 to 762.15, before October 1, 2004.

(B) Being assigned to youthful trainee status under sections 11 to 15 of chapter II of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 762.11 to 762.15, on or after October 1, 2004 if the individual's status of youthful trainee is revoked and an adjudication of guilt is entered.

(iii) Having an order of disposition entered under section 18 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.18, that is open to the general public under section 28 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.28.

(iv) Having an order of disposition or other adjudication in a juvenile matter in another state or country.

(b) "Department" means the department of state police.

(c) "Institution of higher education" means 1 or more of the following:

(i) A public or private community college, college, or university.

(ii) A public or private trade, vocational, or occupational school.

(d) "Local law enforcement agency" means the police department of a municipality.

(e) "Listed offense" means any of the following:

(i) A violation of section 145a, 145b, or 145c of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145a, 750.145b, and 750.145c.

(ii) A violation of section 158 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.158, if a victim is an individual less than 18 years of age.

(iii) A violation of section 335a(2)(b) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.335a, if that individual was previously convicted of violating section 335a of that act.

(iv) A third or subsequent violation of any combination of the following:

(A) Section 167(1)(f) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.167.

(B) Section 335a(2)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.335a.

(C) A local ordinance of a municipality substantially corresponding to a section described in sub-subparagraph (A) or (B).

(v) Except for a juvenile disposition or adjudication, a violation of section 338, 338a, or 338b of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.338, 750.338a, and 750.338b, if a victim is an individual less than 18 years of age.

(vi) A violation of section 349 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.349, if a victim is an individual less than 18 years of age.

(vii) A violation of section 350 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.350.

(viii) A violation of section 448 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.448, if a victim is an individual less than 18 years of age.

(ix) A violation of section 455 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.455.

(x) A violation of section 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520g.

(xi) Any other violation of a law of this state or a local ordinance of a municipality that by its nature constitutes a sexual offense against an individual who is less than 18 years of age.

(xii) An offense committed by a person who was, at the time of the offense, a sexually delinquent person as defined in section 10a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.10a.

(xiii) An attempt or conspiracy to commit an offense described in subparagraphs (i) to (xii).

(xiv) An offense substantially similar to an offense described in subparagraphs (i) to (xiii) under a law of the United States, any state, or any country or under tribal or military law.

(f) "Municipality" means a city, village, or township of this state.

(g) "Residence", as used in this act, for registration and voting purposes means that place at which a person habitually sleeps, keeps his or her personal effects, and has a regular place of lodging. If a person has more than 1 residence, or if a wife has a residence separate from that of the husband, that place at which the person resides the greater part of the time shall be his or her official residence for the purposes of this act. This section shall not be construed to affect existing judicial interpretation of the term residence.

(h) "Student" means an individual enrolled on a full- or part-time basis in a public or private educational institution, including, but not limited to, a secondary school, trade school, professional institution, or institution of higher education.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004;—Am. 2005, Act 301, Eff. Feb. 1, 2006.

II

SEX OFFENDER REGISTRATION

28.723 Individuals required to be registered.

Sec. 3. (1) Subject to subsection (2), the following individuals who are domiciled or temporarily reside in this state for 14 or more consecutive days, who work with or without compensation or are students in this state for 14 or more consecutive days, or who are domiciled, reside, or work with or without compensation or are students in this state for 30 or more total days in a calendar year are required to be registered under this act:

(a) An individual who is convicted of a listed offense after October 1, 1995.

(b) An individual convicted of a listed offense on or before October 1, 1995 if on October 1, 1995 he or she is on probation or parole, committed to jail, committed to the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, or under the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court or the department of social services for that offense or is placed on probation or parole, committed to jail, committed to the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, placed under the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court or family division of circuit court, or committed to the department of social services or family independence agency after October 1, 1995 for that offense.

(c) An individual convicted of an offense described in section 2(d)(xiii) on or before October 1, 1995 if on October 1, 1995 he or she is on probation or parole that has been transferred to this state for that offense or his or her probation or parole is transferred to this state after October 1, 1995 for that offense.

(d) An individual from another state who is required to register or otherwise be identified as a sex or child offender or predator under a comparable statute of that state.

(2) An individual convicted of an offense added on September 1, 1999 to the definition of listed offense is not required to be registered solely because of that listed offense unless 1 of the following applies:

(a) The individual is convicted of that listed offense on or after September 1, 1999.

(b) On September 1, 1999, the individual is on probation or parole, committed to jail, committed to the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, under the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court, or committed to the family independence agency for that offense or the individual is placed on probation or parole, committed to jail, committed to the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, placed under the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court, or committed to the family independence agency on or after September 1, 1999 for that offense.

(c) On September 1, 1999, the individual is on probation or parole for that offense which has been transferred to this state or the individual's probation or parole for that offense is transferred to this state after September 1, 1999.

(d) On September 1, 1999, in another state or country the individual is on probation or parole, committed to jail, committed to the jurisdiction of the department of corrections or a similar type of state agency, under the jurisdiction of a court that handles matters similar to those handled by the family division of circuit court in this state, or committed to an agency with the same authority as the family independence agency for that offense.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1995, Act 10, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999.

28.724 Registration; procedures.

Sec. 4. (1) Registration of an individual under this act shall proceed as provided in this section.

(2) For an individual convicted of a listed offense on or before October 1, 1995 who on or before October 1, 1995 is sentenced for that offense, has a disposition entered for that offense, or is assigned to youthful trainee status for that offense, the following shall register the individual by December 31, 1995:

(a) If the individual is on probation for the listed offense, the individual's probation officer.

(b) If the individual is committed to jail for the listed offense, the sheriff or his or her designee.

(c) If the individual is under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections for the listed offense, the department of corrections.

(d) If the individual is on parole for the listed offense, the individual's parole officer.

(e) If the individual is within the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court or the department of social services under an order of disposition for the listed offense, the juvenile division of the probate court or the department of social services.

(3) Except as provided in subsection (4), for an individual convicted of a listed offense on or before October 1, 1995:

(a) If the individual is sentenced for that offense after October 1, 1995 or assigned to youthful trainee status after October 1, 1995, the probation officer shall register the individual before sentencing or assignment.

(b) If the individual's probation or parole is transferred to this state after October 1, 1995, the probation or parole officer shall register the individual within 14 days after the transfer.

(c) If the individual is placed within the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court or family division of circuit court or committed to the department of social services or family independence agency under an order of disposition entered after October 1, 1995, the juvenile division of the probate court or family division of circuit court shall register the individual before the order of disposition is entered.

(4) For an individual convicted on or before September 1, 1999 of an offense that was added on September 1, 1999 to the definition of listed offense, the following shall register the individual:

(a) If the individual is on probation or parole on September 1, 1999 for the listed offense, the individual's probation or parole officer not later than September 12, 1999.

(b) If the individual is committed to jail on September 1, 1999 for the listed offense, the sheriff or his or her designee not later than September 12, 1999.

(c) If the individual is under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections on September 1, 1999 for the listed offense, the department of corrections not later than November 30, 1999.

(d) If the individual is within the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court or committed to the family independence agency or county juvenile agency on September 1, 1999 under an order of disposition for the listed offense, the family division of circuit court, the family independence agency, or the county juvenile agency not later than November 30, 1999.

(e) If the individual is sentenced or assigned to youthful trainee status for that offense after September 1, 1999, the probation officer shall register the individual before sentencing or assignment.

(f) If the individual's probation or parole for the listed offense is transferred to this state after September 1, 1999, the probation or parole officer shall register the individual within 14 days after the transfer.

(g) If the individual is placed within the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court or committed to

the family independence agency for the listed offense after September 1, 1999, the family division of circuit court shall register the individual before the order of disposition is entered.

(5) Subject to section 3, an individual convicted of a listed offense in this state after October 1, 1995 shall register before sentencing, entry of the order of disposition, or assignment to youthful trainee status. The probation officer or the family division of circuit court shall give the individual the registration form after the individual is convicted, explain the duty to register and to pay a registration fee, to verify his or her address, and to provide notice of address changes, and accept the completed registration for processing under section 6. The court shall not impose sentence, enter the order of disposition, or, before October 1, 2004, assign the individual to youthful trainee status, until it determines that the individual's registration was forwarded to the department as required under section 6.

(6) All of the following shall register with the local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or the department within 14 days after becoming domiciled or temporarily residing, working, or being a student in this state for the periods specified in section 3(1):

(a) Subject to section 3(1), an individual convicted in another state or country after October 1, 1995 of a listed offense as defined before September 1, 1999.

(b) Subject to section 3(2), an individual convicted in another state or country of an offense added on September 1, 1999 to the definition of listed offenses.

(c) An individual required to be registered as a sex offender in another state or country regardless of when the conviction was entered.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004;—Am. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004.

28.724a Status report to local law enforcement agency; requirements; reports; written documentation.

Sec. 4a. (1) An individual required to be registered under this act who is not a resident of this state shall report his or her status in person to the local law enforcement agency or sheriff's department having jurisdiction over a campus of an institution of higher education, or to the department post nearest to that campus, if any of the following occur:

(a) Regardless of whether he or she is financially compensated or receives any governmental or educational benefit, the individual is or becomes a full- or part-time employee, contractual provider, or volunteer with that institution of higher education and his or her position will require that he or she be present on that campus for 14 or more consecutive days or 30 or more total days in a calendar year.

(b) The individual is or becomes an employee of a contractual provider described in subdivision (a) and his or her position will require that he or she be present on that campus for 14 or more consecutive days or 30 or more total days in a calendar year.

(c) The status described in subdivision (a) or (b) is discontinued.

(d) The individual changes the campus on which he or she is an employee, a contractual provider, an employee of a contractual provider, or a volunteer as described in subdivision (a) or (b).

(e) The individual is or enrolls as a student with that institution of higher education or the individual discontinues that enrollment.

(f) As part of his or her course of studies at an institution of higher education in this state, the individual is present at any other location in this state, another state, a territory or possession of the United States, or another country for 14 or more consecutive days or 30 or more total days in a calendar year, or the individual discontinues his or her studies at that location.

(2) An individual required to be registered under this act who is a resident of this state shall report his or her status in person to the local law enforcement agency or sheriff's department having jurisdiction where his or her new residence or domicile is located or the department post nearest to the individual's new residence or domicile, if any of the events described under subsection (1) occur.

(3) The report required under subsections (1) and (2) shall be made as follows:

(a) For an individual registered under this act before October 1, 2002 who is required to make his or her first report under subsections (1) and (2), not later than January 15, 2003.

(b) For an individual who is an employee, a contractual provider, an employee of a contractual provider, or a volunteer on that campus on October 1, 2002, or who is a student on that campus on October 1, 2002, who is subsequently required to register under this act, on the date he or she is required to register under this act.

(c) Except as provided under subdivisions (a) and (b), within 10 days after the individual becomes an employee, a contractual provider, an employee of a contractual provider, or a volunteer on that campus, or discontinues that status, or changes location, or within 10 days after he or she enrolls or discontinues his or her enrollment as a student on that campus including study in this state or another state, a territory or

possession of the United States, or another country.

(4) The additional registration reports required under this section shall be made in the time periods described in section 5a(4)(a) and (b) for reports under that section.

(5) The local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or department post to which an individual reports under this section shall require the individual to pay the registration fee required under section 5a or section 7(1) and to present written documentation of employment status, contractual relationship, volunteer status, or student status. Written documentation under this subsection may include, but need not be limited to, any of the following:

- (a) A W-2 form, pay stub, or written statement by an employer.
- (b) A contract.
- (c) A student identification card or student transcript.

History: Add. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004.

28.725 Change of domicile or residence; notice requirements; release of incarcerated individual; notice to sheriff's department.

Sec. 5. (1) An individual required to be registered under this act shall notify the local law enforcement agency or sheriff's department having jurisdiction where his or her new residence or domicile is located or the department post of the individual's new residence or domicile within 10 days after the individual changes or vacates his or her residence, domicile, or place of work or education, including any change required to be reported under section 4a.

(2) If an individual who is incarcerated in a state correctional facility and is required to be registered under this act is granted parole or is due to be released upon completion of his or her maximum sentence, the department of corrections, before releasing the individual, shall provide notice of the location of the individual's proposed place of residence or domicile to the sheriff's department having jurisdiction over that location or to the appropriate state police department post.

(3) Within 10 days after either of the following occurs, the department of corrections shall notify the local law enforcement agency or sheriff's department having jurisdiction over the area to which the individual is transferred or the department post of the transferred residence or domicile of an individual required to be registered under this act:

(a) The individual is transferred to a community residential program.

(b) The individual is transferred into a minimum custody correctional facility of any kind, including a correctional camp or work camp.

(4) An individual required to be registered under this act shall notify the department on a form prescribed by the department not later than 10 days before he or she changes his or her domicile or residence to another state. The individual shall indicate the new state and, if known, the new address. The department shall update the registration and compilation databases and promptly notify the appropriate law enforcement agency and any applicable sex or child offender registration authority in the new state.

(5) If the probation or parole of an individual required to be registered under this act is transferred to another state or an individual required to be registered under this act is transferred from a state correctional facility to any correctional facility or probation or parole in another state, the department of corrections shall promptly notify the department and the appropriate law enforcement agency and any applicable sex or child offender registration authority in the new state. The department shall update the registration and compilation databases.

(6) An individual registered under this act shall comply with the verification procedures and proof of residence procedures prescribed in sections 4a and 5a.

(7) Except as provided in subsections (8) and (9), an individual shall comply with this section for 25 years after the date of initially registering or, if the individual is in a state correctional facility, for 10 years after release from the state correctional facility, whichever is longer.

(8) Except as provided in subsection (9), an individual shall comply with this section for life if the individual is convicted of any of the following or a substantially similar offense under a law of the United States, any state, or any country or under tribal or military law:

(a) A violation of section 520b of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b.

(b) A violation of section 520c(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520c.

(c) A violation of section 349 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.349, if the victim is less than 18 years of age.

(d) A violation of section 350 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.350.

(e) A violation of section 145c(2) or (3) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145c.

(f) An attempt or conspiracy to commit an offense described in subdivisions (a) to (e).

(g) Except as provided in this subdivision, a second or subsequent listed offense after October 1, 1995 regardless of when any earlier listed offense was committed. An individual is not required to comply with this section for life if his or her first or second listed offense is for a conviction on or before September 1, 1999 for an offense that was added on September 1, 1999 to the definition of listed offense, unless he or she is convicted of a subsequent listed offense after September 1, 1999.

(9) An individual who is ordered to register as provided in section 8d shall register subject to that section.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004;—Am. 2005, Act 123, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006;—Am. 2005, Act 132, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006;—Am. 2006, Act 402, Eff. Dec. 1, 2006.

28.725a Notice to registered individual; explanation of duties; reporting requirements.

Sec. 5a. (1) Not later than December 1, 2004, the department shall mail a notice to each individual registered under this act who is not in a state correctional facility explaining the individual's duties under this section and this act as amended and the procedure for registration, notification, and verification and paying the registration fee prescribed under subsection (7) or section 7(1).

(2) Upon the release of an individual registered under this act who is in a state correctional facility, the department of corrections shall provide written notice to that individual explaining his or her duties under this section and this act as amended and the procedure for registration, notification, and verification and payment of the registration fee prescribed under subsection (7) or section 7(1). The individual shall sign and date the notice. The department of corrections shall maintain a copy of the signed and dated notice in the individual's file. The department of corrections shall forward the original notice to the department within 30 days, regardless of whether the individual signs it.

(3) Not later than January 15, 2000, an individual registered under this act who is not incarcerated shall report in person to the local law enforcement agency or sheriff's department having jurisdiction where he or she is domiciled or resides or to the department post in or nearest to the county where he or she is domiciled or resides. The individual shall present proof of domicile or residence and update any information that changed since registration, including information that is required to be reported under section 4a. An individual registered under this act who is incarcerated on January 15, 2000 shall report under this subsection not less than 10 days after he or she is released.

(4) Except as provided in subsection (5), following initial verification under subsection (3), or registration under this act after January 15, 2000, an individual required to be registered under this act who is not incarcerated shall report in person to the local law enforcement agency or sheriff's department having jurisdiction where he or she is domiciled or resides or to the department post in or nearest to the county where he or she is domiciled or resides for verification of domicile or residence as follows:

(a) If the person is registered only for 1 or more listed offenses that are misdemeanors, not earlier than January 1 or later than January 15 of each year after the initial verification or registration. As used in this subdivision, "misdemeanor" means that term as defined in section 1 of chapter I of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 761.1.

(b) If the person is registered for 1 or more listed offenses that are felonies, not earlier than the first day or later than the fifteenth day of each April, July, October, and January following initial verification or registration. As used in this subdivision, "felony" means that term as defined in section 1 of chapter I of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 761.1.

(5) The continued reporting requirements of this section following initial registration do not apply to an individual convicted as a juvenile of committing an offense described in section 8c(15)(a) or (b) committed by the individual when he or she was less than 17 years of age, except that the individual shall report a change in his or her residence within this state or to another state as provided in this section within 10 days after the change of residence is made. If the individual fails to file a petition under section 8c before he or she becomes 18 years of age, or if his or her petition is denied by the court, the individual shall report as otherwise required under this section.

(6) When an individual reports under subsection (3) or (4), an officer or authorized employee of the local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or department post shall verify the individual's residence or domicile and any information required to be reported under section 4a. The officer or authorized employee shall sign and date a verification form. The officer shall give a copy of the signed form showing the date of verification to the individual. The officer or employee shall forward verification information to the department by the law enforcement information network in the manner the department prescribes. The department shall revise the databases maintained under section 8 as necessary and shall indicate verification in the compilation under section 8(2).

(7) Except as otherwise provided in section 5b, beginning October 16, 2004, an individual who reports as

prescribed under subsection (3) or (4) and who has not already paid the fee prescribed under section 7(1) shall pay a \$35.00 registration fee. An individual shall only be required to pay a fee once under this subsection.

(8) An individual required to be registered under this act shall maintain either a valid operator's or chauffeur's license issued under the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1 to 257.923, or an official state personal identification card issued under 1972 PA 222, MCL 28.291 to 28.300, with the individual's current address. The license or card may be used as proof of domicile or residence under this section. In addition, the officer or authorized employee may require the individual to produce another document bearing his or her name and address, including, but not limited to, voter registration or a utility or other bill. The department may specify other satisfactory proof of domicile or residence.

(9) Not earlier than January 1, 2000 or later than January 15, 2000, an individual registered under this act who is not incarcerated shall report in person to a secretary of state office and have his or her digitized photograph taken. An individual registered under this act who is incarcerated on January 15, 2000 shall report under this subsection not less than 10 days after he or she is released. The individual is not required to report under this subsection if he or she had a digitized photograph taken for an operator's or chauffeur's license or official state personal identification card before January 1, 2000, or within 2 years before he or she is released. The photograph shall be used on the individual's operator's or chauffeur's license or official state personal identification card. The individual shall have a new photograph taken when he or she renews the license or identification card as provided by law. The secretary of state shall make the digitized photograph available to the department for a registration under this act.

(10) If an individual does not report under subsection (3) or (4) or section 4a, the department shall notify the local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or department post. An appearance ticket may be issued for the individual's failure to report as provided in sections 9a to 9g of chapter IV of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 764.9a to 764.9g.

(11) The department shall prescribe the form for the notices and verification procedures required under this section.

History: Add. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004;—Am. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004;—Am. 2005, Act 322, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.

28.725b Sex offenders registration fund; creation; disposition of money; use; lapse; claim of indigence; waiver of fee; payments.

Sec. 5b. (1) Of the money collected by a court, local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or department post from each registration fee prescribed under this act, \$25.00 shall be forwarded to the department, which shall deposit the money in the sex offenders registration fund created under subsection (2), and \$10.00 shall be retained by the court, local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or department post.

(2) The sex offenders registration fund is created as a separate fund in the department of treasury. The state treasurer shall credit the money received from the payment of the registration fee prescribed under this act to the sex offenders registration fund. Money credited to the fund shall only be used by the department for training concerning, and the maintenance and automation of, the databases, compilation, and information required under section 8. Money in the sex offenders registration fund at the close of the fiscal year shall remain in the fund and shall not lapse to the general fund.

(3) If an individual required to pay a registration fee under this act is indigent, the registration fee shall be temporarily waived. The burden is on the individual claiming indigence to prove the fact of indigence to the satisfaction of the local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, or department post where the individual is reporting.

(4) Payment of the registration fee prescribed under this act shall be made in the form and by means prescribed by the department. Upon payment of the registration fee prescribed under this act, the officer or employee shall forward verification of the payment to the department by the law enforcement information network in the manner the department prescribes. The department shall revise the databases maintained under section 8 as necessary and shall indicate verification of payment in the compilation under section 8(2).

History: Add. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004.

28.725c Fee collected by department of corrections; prohibition.

Sec. 5c. The department of corrections shall not collect any fee prescribed under this act.

History: Add. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004.

28.726 Providing or forwarding copy of registration or notification.

Sec. 6. (1) The officer, court, or agency registering an individual or receiving or accepting a registration

under section 4 or receiving notice under section 5(1) shall provide the individual with a copy of the registration or notification at the time of registration or notice.

(2) The officer, court, or agency registering an individual or receiving or accepting a registration under section 4 or notified of an address change under section 5(1) shall forward the registration or notification to the department by the law enforcement information network within 3 business days after registration or notification.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1996, Act 494, Eff. Apr. 1, 1997.

28.727 Registration form.

Sec. 7. (1) A registration under this act shall be made on a form provided by the department and shall be forwarded to the department in the format the department prescribes, along with a \$35.00 registration fee for each original registration, except as otherwise provided in section 5b. A registration shall contain all of the following:

(a) The individual's name, social security number, date of birth, and address or expected address. An individual who is in a witness protection and relocation program is only required to use the name and identifying information reflecting his or her new identity in a registration under this act. The registration and compilation databases shall not contain any information identifying the individual's prior identity or locale. The department shall request each individual to provide his or her date of birth if it is not included in the registration, and that individual shall comply with the request within 10 days.

(b) A brief summary of the individual's convictions for listed offenses regardless of when the conviction occurred, including where the offense occurred and the original charge if the conviction was for a lesser offense.

(c) A complete physical description of the individual.

(d) The photograph required under section 5a.

(e) The individual's fingerprints if not already on file with the department. An individual required to be registered on September 1, 1999 shall have his or her fingerprints taken not later than September 12, 1999 if not already on file with the department. The department shall forward a copy of the individual's fingerprints to the federal bureau of investigation if not already on file with that bureau.

(f) Information that is required to be reported under section 4a.

(2) A registration may contain the individual's blood type and whether a DNA identification profile of the individual is available.

(3) The form used for registration or verification under this act shall contain a written statement that explains the duty of the individual being registered to provide notice of a change of address under section 5, the procedures for providing that notice, and the verification procedures under section 5a.

(4) The individual shall sign a registration, notice, and verification. However, the registration, notice, or verification shall be forwarded to the department regardless of whether the individual signs it or pays the registration fee required under subsection (1).

(5) The officer, court, or an employee of the agency registering the individual or receiving or accepting a registration under section 4 shall sign the registration form.

(6) An individual shall not knowingly provide false or misleading information concerning a registration, notice, or verification.

(7) The department shall prescribe the form for a notification required under section 5 and the format for forwarding the notification to the department.

(8) The department shall promptly provide registration, notice, and verification information to the federal bureau of investigation and to local law enforcement agencies, sheriff's departments, department posts, and agencies of other states requiring the information, as provided by law.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1996, Act 494, Eff. Apr. 1, 1997;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004.

28.728 Database; compilation; availability.

Sec. 8. (1) The department shall maintain a computerized database of registrations and notices required under this act.

(2) The department shall maintain a computerized database separate from that described in subsection (1) to implement section 10(2) and (3). Except as provided in subsection (3), the database shall consist of a compilation of individuals registered under this act.

(3) The database described in subsection (2) shall not include the following individuals:

(a) An individual registered solely because he or she had 1 or more dispositions for a listed offense entered under section 18 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.18, in a case that was

not designated as a case in which the individual was to be tried in the same manner as an adult under section 2d of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2d. Except as provided in subdivision (b), the exclusion for juvenile dispositions does not apply to a disposition for a violation of section 520b or 520c of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b and 750.520c, after the individual becomes 18 years of age.

(b) An individual who is exempt under section 8d from that database.

(4) The compilation of individuals shall be indexed numerically by zip code area. Within each zip code area, the compilation shall contain all of the following information:

(a) The name and aliases, address, physical description, and birth date of each individual registered under this act who is included in the compilation and who resides in that zip code area and any listed offense of which the individual has been convicted.

(b) The name and campus location of each institution of higher education to which the individual is required to report under section 4a.

(c) Beginning May 1, 2005, the photograph of each individual registered under this act. The department shall obtain the photographs submitted under section 5a from the secretary of state for purposes of implementing this subdivision.

(5) The department shall update the compilation with new registrations, deletions from registrations, and address changes at the same time those changes are made to the database described in subsection (1). The department shall make the compilation available to each department post, local law enforcement agency, and sheriff's department by the law enforcement information network. Upon request by a department post, local law enforcement agency, or sheriff's department, the department shall provide to that post, agency, or sheriff's department the information from the compilation in printed form for the zip code areas located in whole or in part within the post's, agency's, or sheriff's department's jurisdiction. The department shall provide the ability to conduct a computerized search of the compilation based upon the name and campus location of an institution of higher education described in subsection (4)(b).

(6) The department shall make the compilation or information from the compilation available to a department post, local law enforcement agency, sheriff's department, and the public by electronic, computerized, or other similar means accessible to the post, agency, or sheriff's department. The electronic, computerized, or other similar means shall provide for both a search by name and by zip code.

(7) If a court determines that the public availability under section 10 of any information concerning individuals registered under this act, including names and aliases, addresses, physical descriptions, or dates of birth, violates the constitution of the United States or this state, the department shall revise the compilation in subsection (2) so that it does not contain that information.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1996, Act 494, Eff. Apr. 1, 1997;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 238, Eff. May 1, 2005;—Am. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004.

28.728a, 28.728b Repealed. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004.

Compiler's note: The repealed sections pertained to feasibility studies for providing search by alias and mapping to show address and compilation of individuals not requiring registration.

28.728c Individual convicted of violation described in subsection (15); petition; jurisdiction; limitations; oath; contents; false statement; filing copy with office of prosecution; notice; entry on database; hearing; rights of victim; factors in court determination; court order; individuals with right to petition.

Sec. 8c. (1) An individual described in subsection (15) who is convicted before October 1, 2004 of a violation described in that subsection may petition the court under this section for an order allowing him or her to register under this act as provided in section 8d(1).

(2) An individual described in subsection (15)(a) or (b) who is convicted on or after October 1, 2004 of a violation described in that subsection may petition the court under this section for an order allowing him or her to register under this act as provided in section 8d(1).

(3) This section is the sole means by which an individual may obtain judicial review of his or her registration requirements under this act. This subsection does not prohibit an appeal of the conviction or sentence as otherwise provided by law or court rule.

(4) A petition filed under this section shall be filed in the court in which the individual was convicted of committing the listed offense. A petition filed under subsection (1) shall be filed before October 1, 2007 or within 3 years after the individual is discharged from the jurisdiction of the juvenile court or, if the individual was assigned to youthful trainee status, within 3 years after he or she has successfully completed youthful trainee status, whichever is later, and, except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the court shall not

consider a petition filed by the individual after that date. A petition filed under subsection (2) shall not be filed before the individual's seventeenth birthday or after the individual's twentieth birthday. If the individual is charged in this state or elsewhere with committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit a felony, other than the felony for which he or she has filed the petition for registration as provided under section 8d, or an offense that if committed by an adult would be a felony, the court may hold the petition in abeyance until the charges are finally disposed of. If the court holds the petition in abeyance, the 3-year limitation periods described in this subsection begin to run when the period of abeyance has ended. A petition shall not be filed under this section if a previous petition was filed under this section and was denied by the court after a hearing. As used in this subsection, "felony" means a crime that is specifically designated to be a felony or that is punishable by imprisonment for more than 1 year.

(5) A petition filed under this section shall be made under oath and shall contain all of the following:

- (a) The name and address of the petitioner.
- (b) A statement identifying the offense for which registration as provided in section 8d is being requested.
- (c) A statement of whether the individual was previously convicted of a listed offense for which registration is required under this act.

(d) A statement specifically stating that the individual is not disqualified under subsection (14) from filing a petition under this section.

(6) An individual who knowingly makes a false statement in a petition filed under this section is guilty of perjury as proscribed under section 423 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.423.

(7) A copy of the petition shall be filed with the office of the prosecuting attorney that prosecuted the case against the individual at least 30 days before a hearing is held on the petition. The prosecuting attorney may appear and participate in all proceedings regarding the petition and may seek appellate review of any decision on the petition.

(8) If the name of the victim of the offense is known by the prosecuting attorney, the prosecuting attorney shall provide the victim with written notice that a petition has been filed and shall provide the victim with a copy of the petition. The notice shall be sent by first-class mail to the victim's last known address. The petition shall include a statement of the victim's rights under subsection (11).

(9) If an individual petitions the court under subsection (1) or (2) for an offense described in subsection (15)(a) or (b) and the individual is not on the database maintained under section 8(2) at the time the petition is filed, the court may order the department not to place the individual on that database during the period in which the court is considering whether to grant the petition as follows:

(a) Except as provided in subdivision (b), for a period of 30 days after the date the order is issued or as provided by the court, whichever occurs first.

(b) If jurisdiction is continued by the court past the individual's seventeenth birthday, during the period in which jurisdiction is continued. The court shall notify the department of the order as required under section 8d.

(10) If an individual properly files a petition with the court under this section, the court shall conduct a hearing on the petition as provided in this section.

(11) The victim has the right to attend all proceedings under this section and to make a written or oral statement to the court before any decision regarding the petition is made. A victim shall not be required to appear at any proceeding under this section against his or her will.

(12) The court shall consider all of the following in determining whether to allow the individual to register under this act as provided in section 8d:

- (a) The individual's age and level of maturity at the time of the offense.
- (b) The victim's age and level of maturity at the time of the offense.
- (c) The nature of the offense.
- (d) The severity of the offense.
- (e) The individual's prior juvenile or criminal history.
- (f) The individual's likelihood to commit further listed offenses.

(g) Any impact statement submitted by the victim under the crime victim's rights act, 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.751 to 780.834, or under this section.

(h) Any other information considered relevant by the court.

(13) If the court determines that the individual meets the criteria for registration under section 8d, the court may order the individual to register under this act as provided in that section.

(14) The court shall not grant a petition filed under this section if any of the following apply:

(a) The individual was previously convicted of a listed offense for which registration is required under this act.

(b) The individual fails to carry the burden of proving by clear and convincing evidence that he or she is

not likely to commit further listed offenses.

(c) The court determines that the offense involved any of the following:

(i) A factor set forth in section 520b(1)(b) to (h) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b.

(ii) A factor set forth in section 520c(1)(b) to (l) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520c.

(iii) A factor set forth in section 520d(1)(b) to (e) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520d.

(iv) A factor set forth in section 520e(1)(b) to (f) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520e.

(d) The individual is charged in this state or elsewhere with committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit a felony, other than the felony for which he or she has filed the petition for registration as provided under section 8d, or an offense that if committed by an adult would be a felony. This subsection does not prohibit the court from holding the petition in abeyance under subsection (4). As used in this subdivision, "felony" means a crime specifically designated to be a felony or that is punishable by imprisonment for more than 1 year.

(e) The individual was sentenced for the offense as an adult. This subdivision does not apply to an individual described in subsection (15)(c) who successfully completed his or her probationary period and was discharged from youthful trainee status.

(15) The right to petition under this section applies to all of the following individuals:

(a) An individual who is convicted as a juvenile under section 520b, 520c, or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, of committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit a violation solely described in section 520b(1)(a), 520c(1)(a), or 520d(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, if either of the following applies:

(i) The individual was under 13 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 5 years older than the victim.

(ii) The individual was 13 years of age or older but less than 17 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 3 years older than the victim.

(b) An individual who was charged under section 520b, 520c, or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, with committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit a violation solely described in section 520b(1)(a), 520c(1)(a), or 520d(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, and is convicted as a juvenile of violating, attempting to violate, or conspiring to violate section 520e or 520g of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520e and 750.520g, if either of the following applies:

(i) The individual was under 13 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 5 years older than the victim.

(ii) The individual was 13 years of age or older but less than 17 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 3 years older than the victim.

(c) An individual who has successfully completed his or her probationary period under sections 11 to 15 of chapter II of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 762.11 to 762.15, for committing a listed offense, and has been discharged from youthful trainee status.

History: Add. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004.

28.728d Court order granting petition.

Sec. 8d. (1) An individual who petitions the court under section 8c to register as provided in this section shall register under this act as follows:

(a) For a violation described in section 8c(15)(a) or (b), the individual shall register under this act until the petition is granted but is not subject to the requirements of section 8(2).

(b) For a violation described in section 8c(15)(c) and for which the petition is granted, the individual shall register under this act for a period of 10 years after the date he or she initially registered or, if the individual was in a state correctional facility, for 10 years after he or she is released from that facility, whichever is greater, and is subject to the requirements of section 8(2) during that registration period.

(2) If the court under section 8c orders an individual to register under this section pending the court's determination of the petition, the court shall promptly provide a copy of that order to the department and to the individual. If the department is provided with an order under this subsection for an individual described in section 8c(15)(a) or (b), the department shall not enter the individual's registration into the database maintained under section 8(2) until ordered by the court to do so or until expiration of the order, whichever

occurs first.

(3) If the court grants a petition filed under section 8c, the court shall promptly provide a copy of that order to the department and to the individual. If the department is provided with an order under this subsection for a violation described in section 8c(15)(a) or (b), the department shall not enter the individual's registration into the database maintained under section 8(2) or, if the person is already registered, shall promptly remove that registration from the database maintained under section 8(2). The department shall promptly remove an individual's registration from the database maintained under section 8(1) upon expiration of the applicable registration period described in subsection (1) or (2) as provided in those subsections.

History: Add. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004.

28.729 Registration required; violations; penalties.

Sec. 9. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2), (3), and (4), an individual required to be registered under this act who willfully violates this act is guilty of a felony punishable as follows:

(a) If the individual has no prior convictions for a violation of this act, other than a failure to comply with section 5a, by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

(b) If the individual has 1 prior conviction for a violation of this act, other than a failure to comply with section 5a, by imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

(c) If the individual has 2 or more prior convictions for violations of this act, other than a failure to comply with section 5a, by imprisonment for not more than 10 years or a fine of not more than \$10,000.00, or both.

(2) An individual who fails to comply with section 5a, other than payment of the fee required under section 5a(7) is guilty of a crime punishable as follows:

(a) If the individual has no prior convictions for a violation of this act, the individual is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 93 days or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

(b) If the individual has 1 prior conviction for a violation of this act, the individual is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

(c) If the individual has 2 or more prior convictions for a violation of this act, the individual is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than \$2,500.00, or both.

(3) An individual who willfully fails to sign a registration, notice, or verification as provided in section 7(4) is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 93 days or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

(4) An individual who willfully refuses or fails to pay the registration fee prescribed in section 5a(7) or section 7(1) within 90 days of the date the individual reports under section 4a or 5a is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days.

(5) The court shall revoke the probation of an individual placed on probation who willfully violates this act.

(6) The court shall revoke the youthful trainee status of an individual assigned to youthful trainee status who willfully violates this act.

(7) The parole board shall rescind the parole of an individual released on parole who willfully violates this act.

(8) An individual's failure to register as required by this act or a violation of section 5(1), (3), or (4) may be prosecuted in the judicial district of any of the following:

(a) The individual's last registered address or residence.

(b) The individual's actual address or residence.

(c) Where the individual was arrested for the violation.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 237, Eff. Oct. 16, 2004;—Am. 2005, Act 132, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.

28.730 Confidentiality; exemption from disclosure; availability of information from compilation; violation as misdemeanor; penalty; civil cause of action; applicability of subsections (4) and (5) to compilation.

Sec. 10. (1) Except as provided in this act, a registration or report is confidential and information from that registration or report shall not be open to inspection except for law enforcement purposes. The registration or report and all included materials and information are exempt from disclosure under section 13 of the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.243.

(2) A department post, local law enforcement agency, or sheriff's department shall make information from the compilation described in section 8(2) for the zip code areas located in whole or in part within the post's,

agency's, or sheriff's department's jurisdiction available for public inspection during regular business hours. A department post, local law enforcement agency, or sheriff's department is not required to make a copy of the information for a member of the public.

(3) The department may make information from the compilation described in section 8(2) available to the public through electronic, computerized, or other accessible means. The department shall provide for notification by electronic or computerized means to any member of the public who has subscribed in a manner required by the department when an individual who is the subject of the compilation described in section 8(2) initially registers under this act, or changes his or her registration under this act, to a location that is in a zip code area designated by the subscribing member of the public.

(4) Except as provided in this act, an individual other than the registrant who knows of a registration or report under this act and who divulges, uses, or publishes nonpublic information concerning the registration or report in violation of this act is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 93 days or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

(5) An individual whose registration or report is revealed in violation of this act has a civil cause of action against the responsible party for treble damages.

(6) Subsections (4) and (5) do not apply to the compilation described in section 8(2) or information from that compilation that is provided or made available under section 8(2) or under subsection (2) or (3).

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995;—Am. 1996, Act 494, Eff. Apr. 1, 1997;—Am. 1999, Act 85, Eff. Sept. 1, 1999;—Am. 2002, Act 542, Eff. Oct. 1, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 240, Eff. Oct. 1, 2004;—Am. 2006, Act 46, Eff. Jan. 1, 2007.

28.731 Effective date.

Sec. 11. This act shall take effect October 1, 1995.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

28.732 Conditional effective date.

Sec. 12. This act shall not take effect unless all of the following bills of the 87th Legislature are enacted into law:

- (a) Senate Bill No. 193.
- (b) Senate Bill No. 194.
- (c) Senate Bill No. 400.
- (d) House Bill No. 4601.

History: 1994, Act 295, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

Compiler's note: The bills referred to in this section were enacted into law as follows:

Senate Bill No. 193 was filed with the Secretary of State July 13, 1994, and became P.A. 1994, No. 286, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

Senate Bill No. 194 was filed with the Secretary of State July 13, 1994, and became P.A. 1994, No. 287, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

Senate Bill No. 400 was filed with the Secretary of State July 14, 1994, and became P.A. 1994, No. 294, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

House Bill No. 4601 was filed with the Secretary of State December 22, 1994, and became P.A. 1994, No. 355, Eff. Oct. 1, 1995.

** III**

STUDENT SAFETY ZONES

28.733 Definitions.

Sec. 33. As used in this article:

(a) "Listed offense" means that term as defined in section 2 of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.722.

(b) "Loiter" means to remain for a period of time and under circumstances that a reasonable person would determine is for the primary purpose of observing or contacting minors.

(c) "Minor" means an individual less than 18 years of age.

(d) "School" means a public, private, denominational, or parochial school offering developmental kindergarten, kindergarten, or any grade from 1 through 12. School does not include a home school.

(e) "School property" means a building, facility, structure, or real property owned, leased, or otherwise controlled by a school, other than a building, facility, structure, or real property that is no longer in use on a permanent or continuous basis, to which either of the following applies:

(i) It is used to impart educational instruction.

(ii) It is for use by students not more than 19 years of age for sports or other recreational activities.

(f) "Student safety zone" means the area that lies 1,000 feet or less from school property.

History: Add. 2005, Act 121, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006;—Add. 2005, Act 127, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.

Compiler's note: MCL 28.733 was added by 2005 PA 121 and 2005 PA 127. 2005 PA 127, being substantively the same as the 2005 PA 121, supersedes and becomes the only version on its effective date.

28.734 Prohibited conduct; violation; penalty; exceptions; other violations; right to vote.

Sec. 34. (1) Except as provided in this section and section 36, an individual required to be registered under article II shall not do 1 or more of the following:

(a) Work within a student safety zone.

(b) Loiter within a student safety zone.

(2) An individual who violates this section is guilty of a crime as follows:

(a) For the first violation, the individual is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

(b) An individual who violates this section and has 1 or more prior convictions under this section is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

(3) Subsection (1)(a) does not apply to any of the following:

(a) An individual who was working within a student safety zone on January 1, 2006. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone.

(b) An individual whose place of employment is within a student safety zone solely because a school is relocated or is initially established 1,000 feet or less from the individual's place of employment. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone.

(c) An individual who only intermittently or sporadically enters a student safety zone for the purpose of work. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within a student safety zone.

(4) This section does not prohibit an individual from being charged with, convicted of, or punished for any other violation of law that is committed by that individual while violating this section.

(5) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit an individual from exercising his or her right to vote.

History: Add. 2005, Act 127, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006;—Am. 2005, Act 322, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.

28.735 Registered individual residing in student safety zone; prohibited conduct; violation; penalties; exceptions.

Sec. 35. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section and section 36, an individual required to be registered under article II shall not reside within a student safety zone.

(2) An individual who violates subsection (1) is guilty of a crime as follows:

(a) For the first violation, the individual is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

(b) An individual who violates this section and has 1 or more prior convictions under this section is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

(3) This section does not apply to any of the following:

(a) An individual who is not more than 19 years of age and attends secondary school or postsecondary school, and resides with his or her parent or guardian. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone. However, the individual may initiate or maintain contact with a minor with whom he or she attends secondary school or postsecondary school in conjunction with that school attendance.

(b) An individual who is not more than 26 years of age and attends a special education program, and resides with his or her parent or guardian or resides in a group home or assisted living facility. However, an individual described in this subdivision shall not initiate or maintain contact with a minor within that student safety zone. The individual shall be permitted to initiate or maintain contact with a minor with whom he or she attends a special education program in conjunction with that attendance.

(c) An individual who was residing within that student safety zone on January 1, 2006. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone.

(d) An individual who is a patient in a hospital or hospice that is located within a student safety zone. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone.

(e) An individual who resides within a student safety zone because the individual is an inmate or resident of a prison, jail, juvenile facility, or other correctional facility or is a patient of a mental health facility under

an order of commitment. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone.

(4) An individual who resides within a student safety zone and who is subsequently required to register under article II shall change his or her residence to a location outside the student safety zone not more than 90 days after he or she is sentenced for the conviction that gives rise to the obligation to register under article II. However, this exception does not apply to an individual who initiates or maintains contact with a minor within that student safety zone during the 90-day period described in this subsection.

(5) This section does not prohibit an individual from being charged with, convicted of, or punished for any other violation of law that is committed by that individual while violating this section.

History: Add. 2005, Act 121, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006;—Am. 2005, Act 322, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.

28.736 Exemptions.

Sec. 36. (1) Subject to subsection (2), sections 34 and 35 do not apply to any of the following:

(a) An individual who is convicted as a juvenile under section 520b, 520c, or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, of committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit a violation solely described in section 520b(1)(a), 520c(1)(a), or 520d(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, if either of the following applies:

(i) The individual was under 13 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 5 years older than the victim.

(ii) The individual was 13 years of age or older but less than 17 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 3 years older than the victim.

(b) An individual who was charged under section 520b, 520c, or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, with committing, attempting to commit, or conspiring to commit a violation solely described in section 520b(1)(a), 520c(1)(a), or 520d(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, and is convicted as a juvenile of violating, attempting to violate, or conspiring to violate section 520e or 520g of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520e and 750.520g, if either of the following applies:

(i) The individual was under 13 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 5 years older than the victim.

(ii) The individual was 13 years of age or older but less than 17 years of age when he or she committed the offense and is not more than 3 years older than the victim.

(c) An individual who has successfully completed his or her probationary period under sections 11 to 15 of chapter II for committing a listed offense and has been discharged from youthful trainee status.

(d) An individual convicted of committing or attempting to commit a violation solely described in section 520e(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520e, who at the time of the violation was 17 years of age or older but less than 21 years of age and who is not more than 5 years older than the victim.

(2) An individual who is convicted of more than 1 offense described in subsection (1) is ineligible for exemption under this section.

History: Add. 2005, Act 121, Eff. Jan. 1, 2006.